

Kalundborg Symbiosis

Surplus from circular production



Kalundborg
SYMBIOSIS

Program for Facilitatorsamling den 15. marts 2024

Oplægsholder og facilitator:

Lisbeth Randers, sekretariatschef, Kalundborg Symbiose

- 9.00 **Velkommen**
Gensidig præsentation af deltagerne i workshoppen og fælles tjek-in
- 9.20 **Præsentation af Kalundborg Symbiose** – verdens førende industrielle symbiose med en cirkulær tilgang til produktion
- 10.10 **Fælles refleksion:** hvordan kan erfaringer og inspiration fra Kalundborg bruges som afsæt for arbejdet med Grøn Region Vestland
- 10.30 **Oplæg om hvordan skaber man et lokalt samarbejde om energi?** Eksempel fra Kalundborg: Den grønne Energimotorvej
- 11.00 **Intro til Symbiosis Readiness Level** ved Lisbeth
Intro til interessentværktøj ved Tor Martin Misund
- 11.30 **Lunsj**
- 12.15 **Workshop**
Kortlæg interessenterne til industriel symbiose med energi som omdrejningspunkt
- 13.30 **Opsamling og tjek-ud**
- 14.00 **Tak for i dag**





Link to the explainer film

<https://youtu.be/IsM7NdQe94I>



The Kalundborg Symbiosis Administration



Lisbeth Randers,
Head of Administration
MA in communication
& Master in Public Management



Per Møller,
Senior Symbiosis Developer
PhD in Biochemistry



Nadejda Ulstrup-Hansen,
Administrative
Project Manager and Communicator
Master of Int. Business Communication



Mette Wendel,
Senior Project Manager
Teacher degree in Science

Mission & Vision



Renew

Strengthening the partnership



Connect

Full resource utilization



Promote

Sharing the symbiotic mindset

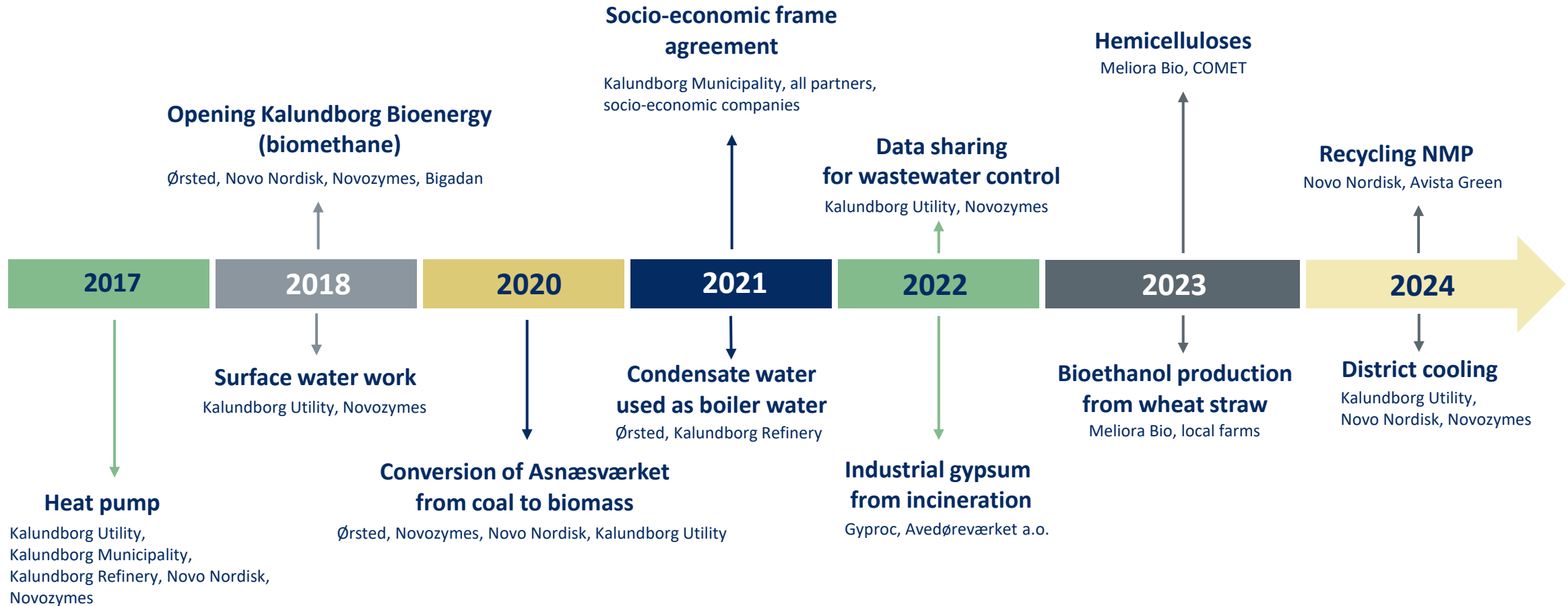


The worlds leading industrial symbiosis with a circular approach to production



Kalundborg Symbiosis creates sustainable development in our companies through joint projects

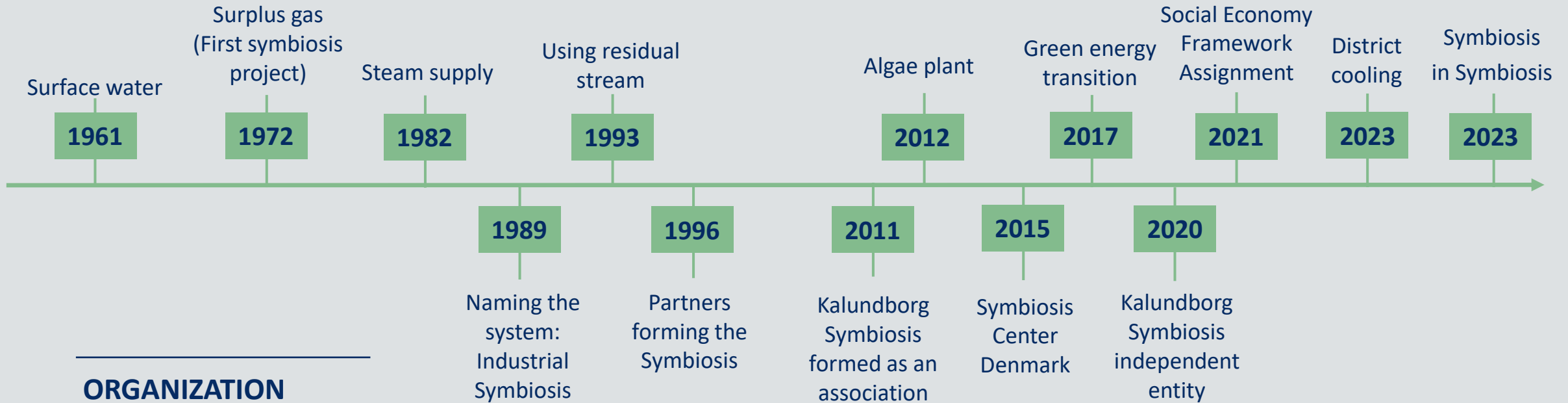
10 new streams before 2025





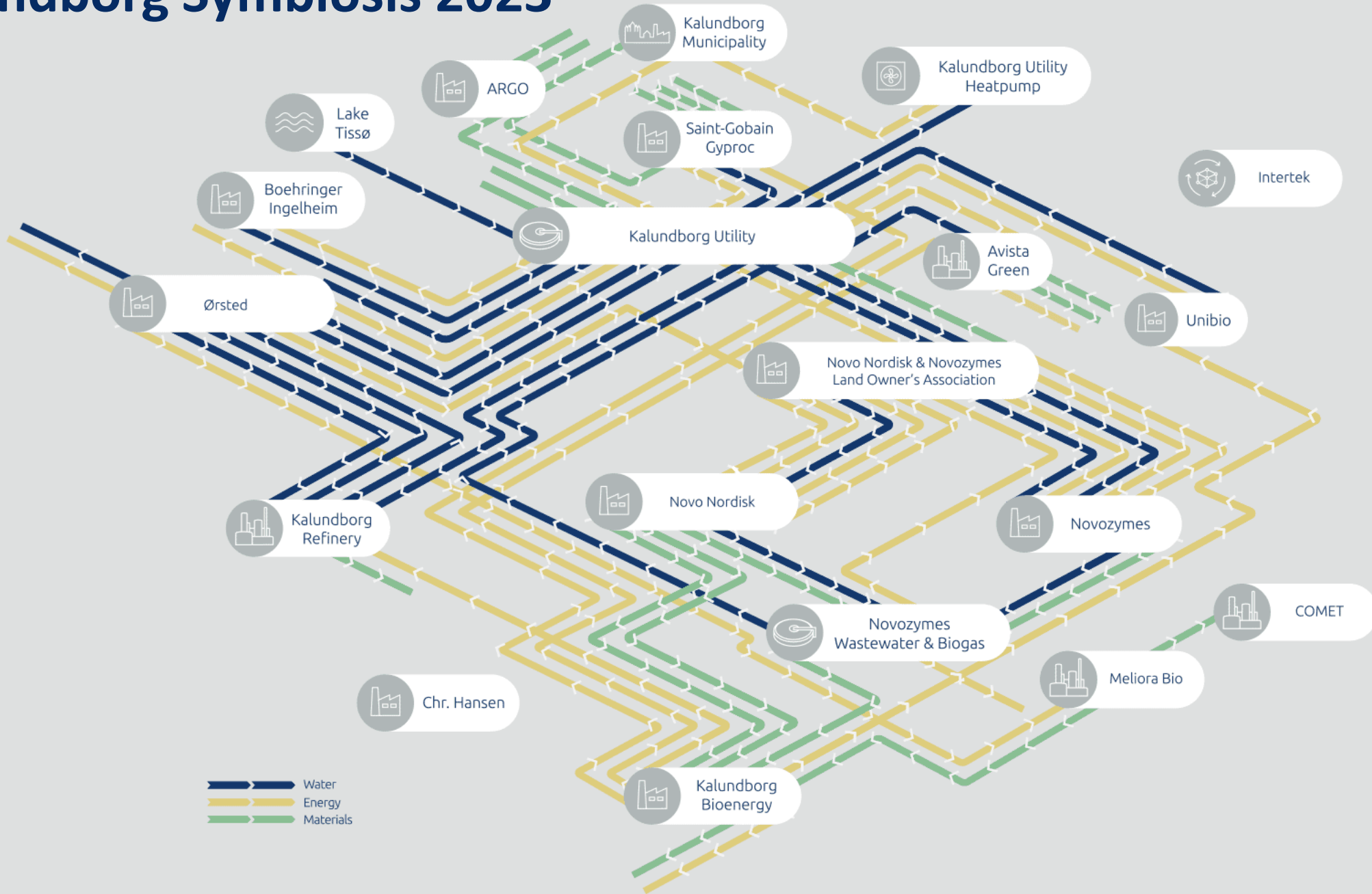
More than 50 years of cooperation

PROJECTS



ORGANIZATION

Kalundborg Symbiosis 2023





Kalundborg Municipality

Kalundborg Symbiosis

Novozymes

Avista Green

Novo Nordisk

Chr. Hansen

Boehringer Ingelheim

Kalundborg Utility

Unibio

Intertek

Saint-Gobain Gyproc

COMET

ARGO

Meliora Bio

APM Terminals

Ørsted

Kalundborg Bioenergy

Schultz Shipping Group

Kalundborg Refinery

Kalundborg Symbiosis 2023



AVISTA Green

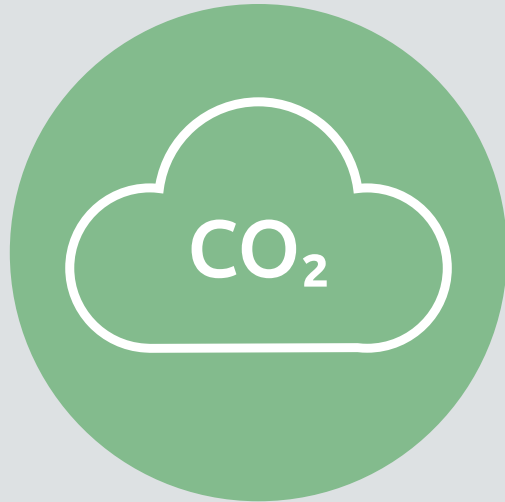


Improving food & health





Annual savings (by LCA)



586,000 tons CO₂

The local energy production is
now CO₂ neutral



4 million m³
of groundwater



62,000 tons
of residual materials
recycled



Examples of local growth



9,3 mia €
investment



The investments
create
1,300+ new,
permanent jobs



12 new educational
programs
in Kalundborg



New energy projects

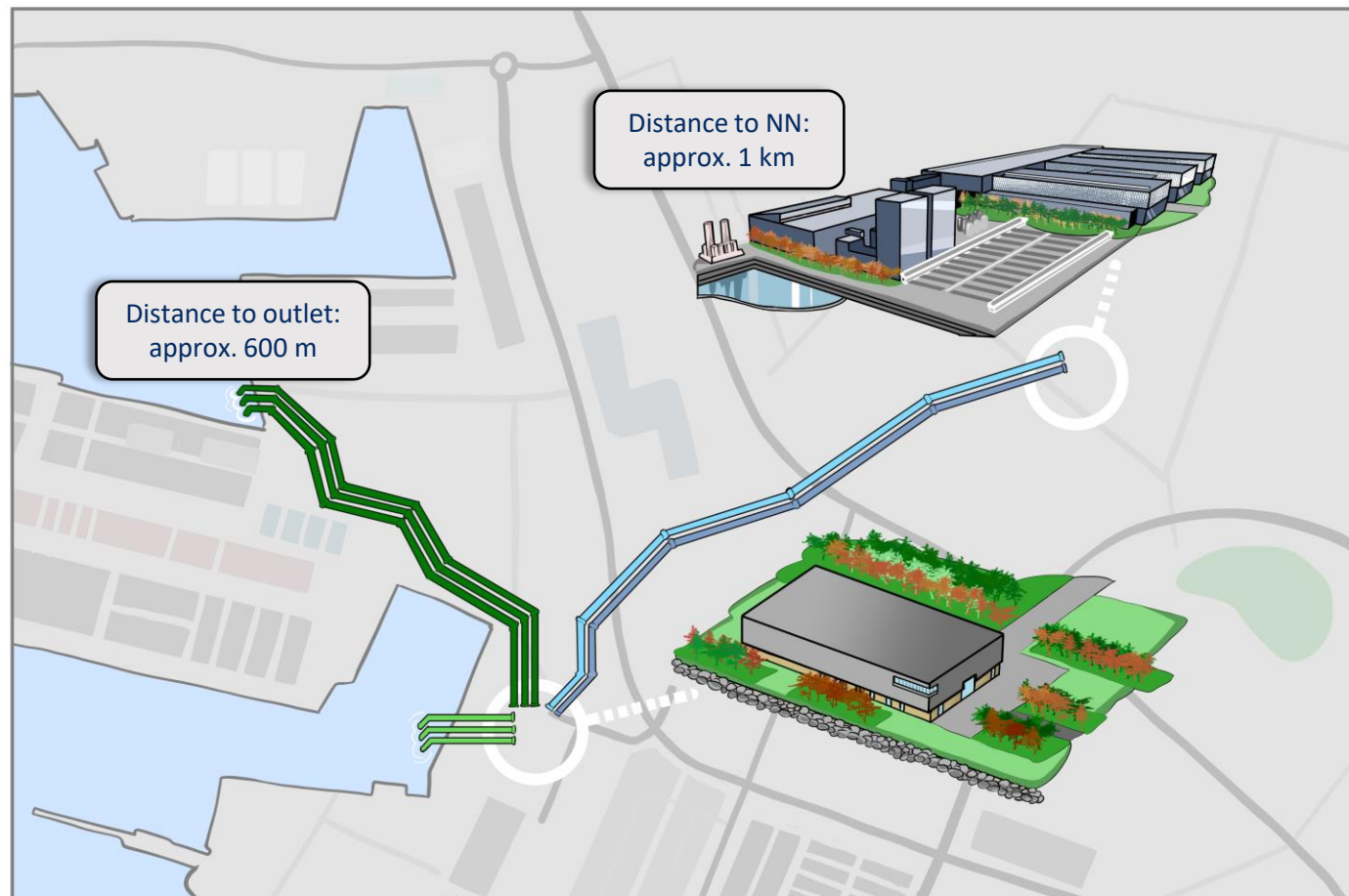
The biggest industrial combined cooling and heating central in Northern Europa



Saving water and chemicals, utilizing the potentials of excess heat

Key numbers behind the closed loop facility:

- Investments: 188 mil €
- Approx. 2 X 1 km underground pipes, Ø2 m
- Operating in 2025
- Capacity: 166 MW cooling
- Sea water intake: 18.000 m³/h (max)
- Temperatures on the water flows:
 - Cooling for Novo Nordisk / Novozymes: 22,5⁰ C
 - Heating from Novo Nordisk / Novozymes: 31,5⁰C
- Back-up chillers: 10 MW

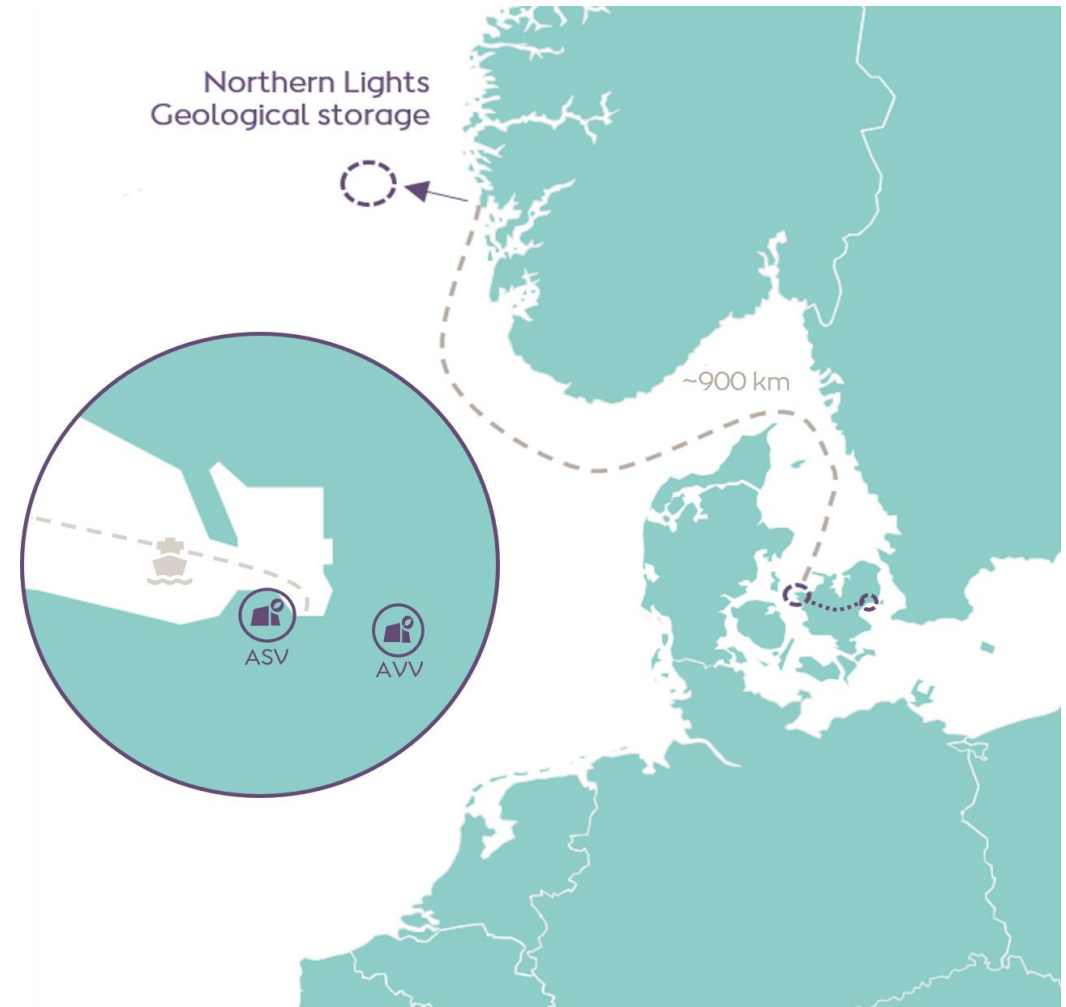




The Ørsted Kalundborg CO2 Hub establishes a key starting point for CO2 infrastructure centrally in Denmark, capturing & storing 430,000 tonnes CO2 annually

Key numbers behind the CO2 infrastructure:

- Project is based on a portfolio of two-point sources to deliver the contracted CO₂ quantity of 430,000 tonnes annually:
 - Asnæs Power Station (ASV) with ~280,000 tonnes/annually
 - Avedøre Power Station (AVV) with ~150,000 tonnes/annually
- Commencement of operations end of 2025
- Total funding pool of ~8 bn DKK



More info here: [Carbon Capture & Storage \(CCS\) | Ørsted \(orsted.com\)](#)

Ørsted Kalundborg CO2 Hub



CO₂ ship loading terminal on pier

CO₂ storage (tank farm)

Liquid CO₂ filling line

Liquid CO₂ import terminal (trucks)

Compression & Liquefaction plant (3 units)

CO₂ capture (3 units)

Rexisten ASV2 stack

Electrical building B1

Flue gas duct routing

Wood chips boiler

Existing stack

Cooling water system



**Is Kalundborg Symbiose really
globally known**

– or is it just Danish overrating?

Local solutions – global attention / business



February 2023
The Food & Bio
Forum, Residence of
Denmark, New York,
hosted by
Ambassador Berit
Basse



May 2023: French bank managers, organized
by the Danish-French Chamber of Commerce at Helix Lab



June 2023: Delegation from the United
States, Mexico, and Brazil at Meliora Bio

Local solutions – global attention / policy makers



June 2023:
European Parliament's Committee on Industry, Research and Energy (ITRE) at Novo Nordisk

April 2023: Kenya's Environmental Minister Soipan Tuya at Helix Lab



September 2023: California Energy Commission, Commissioner Andrew McAllister



April 2022: HRH Crown Prince Frederik and Climate Minister Dan Jørgensen, at Chr. Hansen



June 2023: Secretary of Development Rio de Janeiro State Government, Vinícius Farah signing the MoU with Kalundborg Symbiosis

Local solutions – global attention / talents



2023: Playing the Symbiosis game with pupils, Ph.D. students, and employees



August 2023: NYU Stern Business School, organized by Copenhagen Business School at Helix Lab

February 2023: Vocational teachers, Münster at Kalundborg Utility



Lunsj

Potentiale 2020

- 800.000 MWh excess heat, enough to heat appr. 42.000 houses
- Infrastructure needed: 60 km tailpipe
- Investment needed: 900 mill. Dkr.
- CO2 reduction: appr. 40.000 t

Den grønne energiforbindelse på Sjælland



Fremtidens varmeforsyning

Kalundborg Symbiose har en stor uudnyttet ressource, nemlig ca. 800.000 MWh overskudsvarme, der kan opvarme 44.200 husstande.

Nye virksomheder og store private investeringer i området vil generere endnu mere overskudsvarme i fremtiden.

Etablering af kollektiv fjernkøling kan samle flere punktkilder på ét sted, så overskudsvarmen kan behandles som en samlet ressource: Virksomhederne afleverer overskudsvarme hos central leverandør, som leverer kølevand retur til virksomhederne og energi til fjernvarmenettet.

Business case

- Etablering af 60 km transmissionsledning: investering på 900 mio. kr afskrevet over 40 år
- Investeringer hos partnerne i forbindelse med etablering af transmissionsledningen
- Levering af varme ved 85°C i Roskilde for lokal opgradering til transmissionstemperatur
- Konkurrencedygtig produktionspris fra de deltagende partnere
- Afsætning af varme til VEKS

Urban-Industrial Symbiose

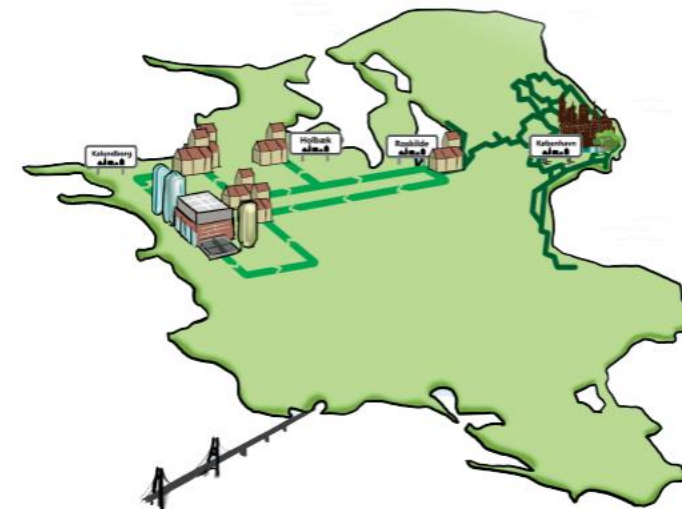
Etablering af en rørledning fra Kalundborg til det Storkøbenhavnske fjernvarmenet i Roskilde.

- Forsyningsikkerhed
- Afgrening til kollektiv forsyning af olielandsbyer
- Konkurrencedygtig fjernvarme til forbrugerne
- CO₂-neutral varme, som sparer ressourcer

Kalundborg Symbiose

er verdens førende industrielle symbiose med en cirkulær tilgang til produktion:

- Ressourceoptimering mellem partnerne: rest i en virksomhed bliver til ressource i en anden, til gavn for økonomi og miljø
- 20 forskellige strømme inden for energi, vand og materialer
- 340 hektar industriområde, svarende til 475 fodboldbaner.
- Knap 4400 jobs i produktionsindustrien, mange inden for eksportbrancher. Genererer afledte job svarende til mindst det dobbelte
- 12 offentlige og private partnere: Argo, Avista Green, BioPro, Equinor Refining Denmark, Kalundborg Bioenergi, Kalundborg Forsyning, Kalundborg Kommune, Novo Nordisk, Novozymes, Saint-Gobain Gyproc, Unibio og Ørsted



Yderligere afklaring af præmisser og beregninger er en forudsætning for de enkelte virksomheders bindende tilsagn om deltagelse i projektet.

Version 1.1

1 District cooling to Novo Nordisk & Novozymes

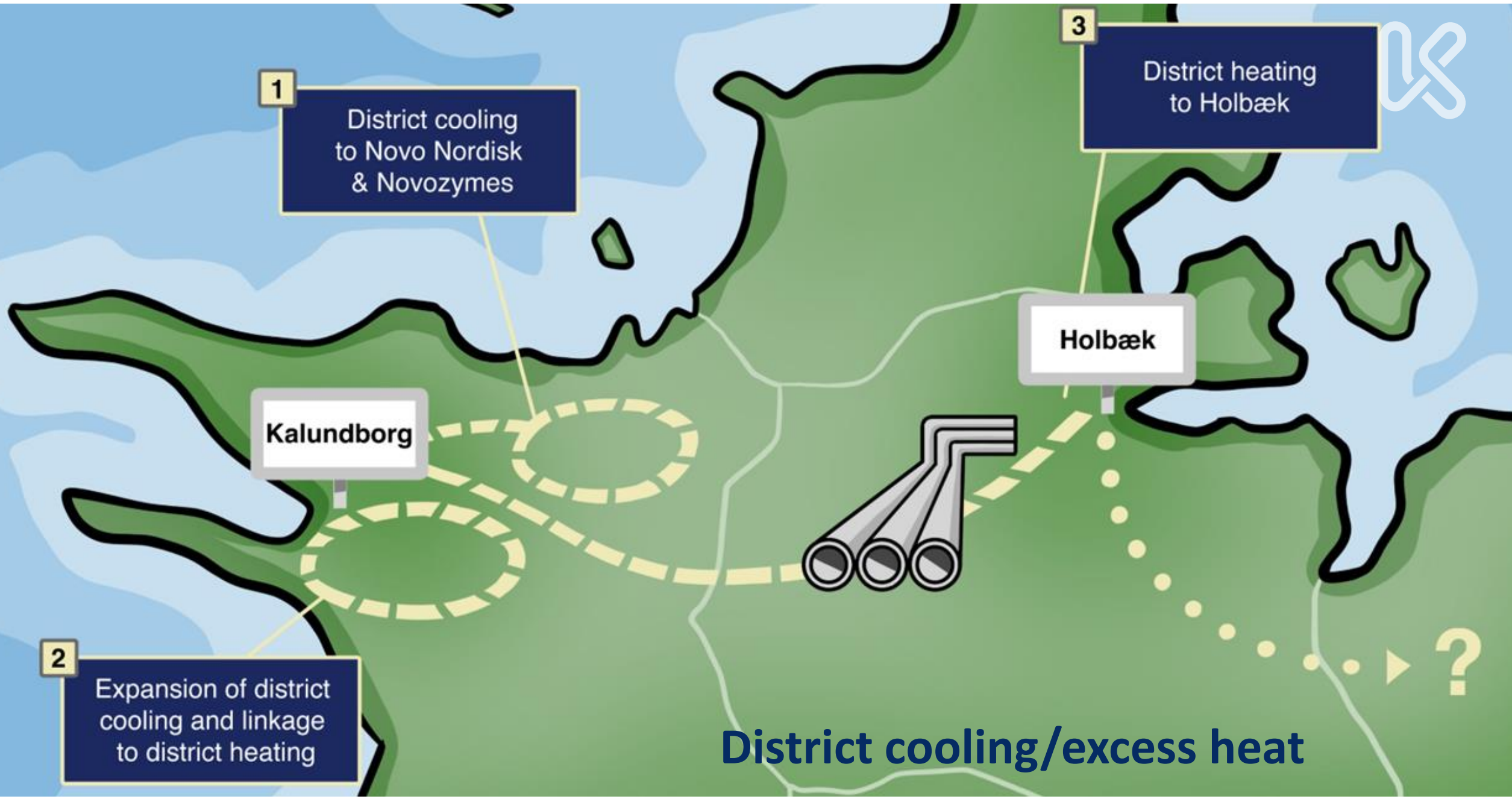
3 District heating to Holbæk

Kalundborg

Holbæk

2 Expansion of district cooling and linkage to district heating

District cooling/excess heat



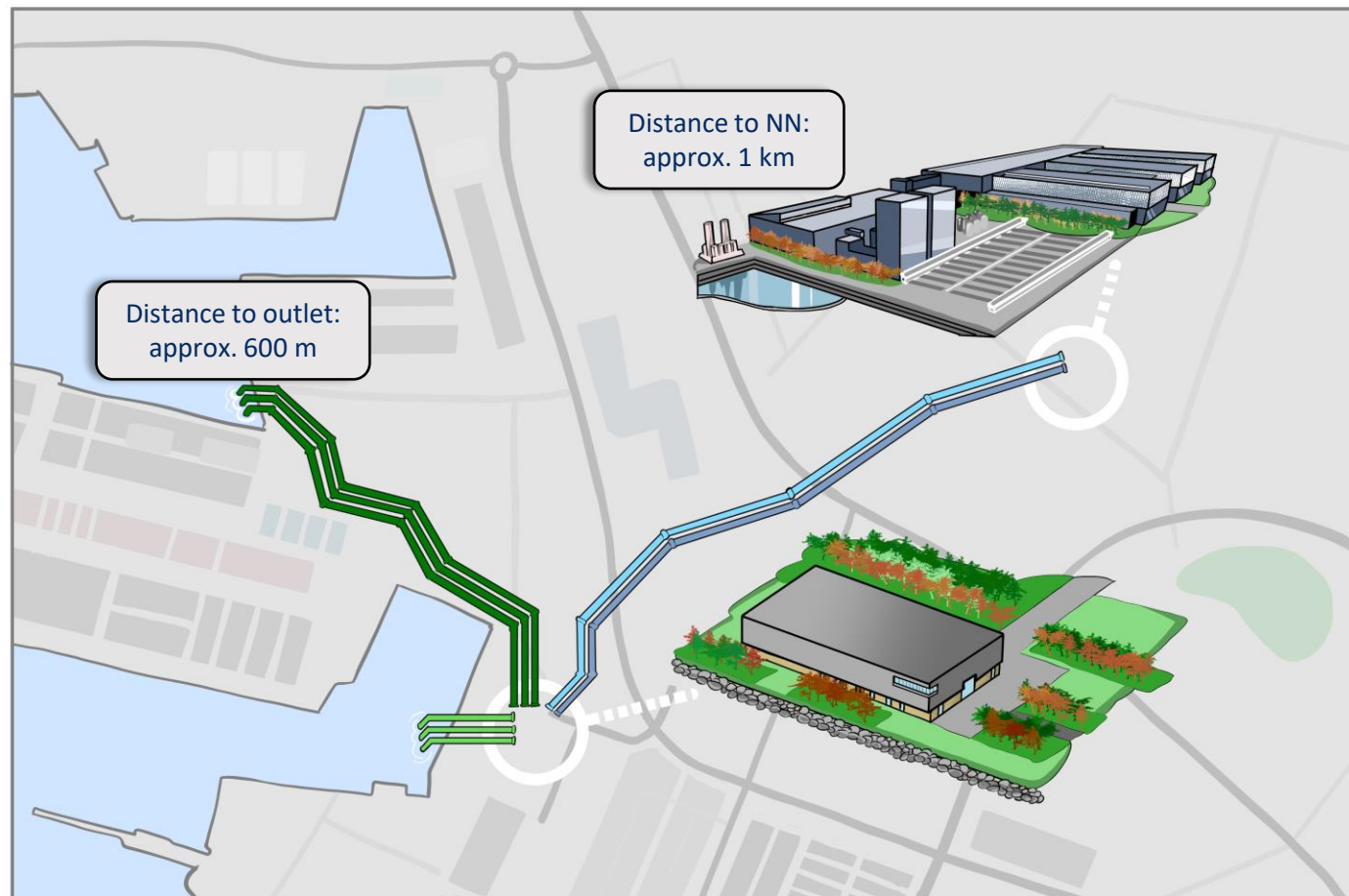
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Roadmap for Kalundborg Symbiosis version 2 / 2023

Action plan 2023

Action plan 2025

Action plan 2030

2. Resource streams associated with CO2 reduction

3. Strategic plan for water consumption and discharge

4. Mapping of residual resource streams

5. Roadmap for Kalundborg Symbiosis 2030

6. District cooling, Phase 2

7. The Green Energy Highway

8. Socio-economic frame agreement

9. Renew and promote

10. Hub4Circularity (H4C)

Project 2.1
CCS

Project 2.2
CCSU

Project 2.3
Power2X

Project 2.4
Residuals from PtX

Project 2.5
PtX Zealand

Project 3.1
Strategic waterplan

Project 3.2
Water recovery and digitalization of wastewater treatment (Ultimate)

Project 3.3
Restoration of key water areas

Project 4.3
Reuse of plastic waste

Project 4.4
Mapping potentials in IS (GIA)

Strategic work in progress

Project 6.1
Extension of district cooling, phase 2

Project 7.1
Green energy connection on Zealand

Project 7.2
Surplus heat for local communities

Project 7.3
Local infrastructure for excess heat

Project 7.4
Gørlev: from natural gas to district heating

Project 8.1
Socio-economic entrepreneurship

Project 9.1
Systemic Approach to Clean Industry

Project 10.1
Hub4Circularity

Project 5.1

Date: 2020.11.24

Green energy connection on Zealand

Background & strategic rationale incl. risks & benefits

Apr. 800.000 MWh/y excess heat is available in Kalundborg Symbiosis, temperatures vary between 25°C og 110°C. With the conversion of Asnæsværket and the heat pump at Kalundborg Utility, there is not a demand for extra district heating locally, but new technologies like low temperature district heating could make an attractive business case to use the surplus heat outside Kalundborg Municipality.

- Opportunity: Holbæk Municipality is about to redesign energy supply for Holbæk city, as a transition from natural gas to renewable sources. Extension to Roskilde is also an opportunity.
- Benefit: Usage of excess heat will reduce CO2 emission in Holbæk (natural gas). Note: Surplus heat is CO2-neutral
- Risk: Political ownership, across several municipalities and utilities.

Measurable benefits

To be analysed precisely, in terms of saved CO2 both for companies and municipalities involved.

Priority
High

Risk level
High

Vision paper

Internal and external partners involved in the project

Participant list:

A proposal, estimating the societal value for municipalities involved must be made to seek political consensus about the idea.

Dialogue with Holbæk Municipality about their future heat plans.

Project organisation



Owner:
Kalundborg Utility and Municipality

Funding:
To be found

Project manager:
Hans-Martin Friis Møller

External Spokesperson:
Hans-Martin Friis Møller

Project description

Loop Connection:

The proposal is to transfer surplus heat from the industry in Kalundborg to Holbæk and deliver district heating to villages along the route. The conduit could advantageously be established as "cold district heating", laid as a water pipe without significant heat loss. The temperature of the conveyed water is boosted by heat pumps, decentrally located.

The route could conceivably be laid along the upcoming highway (route 23) and could be established in connection with it. Such a connection has the potential to halve the costs compared to the previous studies that have been drawn up as traditional district heating solution.

Strategic goal
Connect

SDG
7



Milestone plan, key deliverables incl. gate approval dates

- Consultation on Strategisk energiplan Holbæk: 2022, Q2
- Political chartre: 2020, Q3
- Contribution to heating plan for Holbæk: 2021, Q1-3
- Societal analysis on benefits as a project application (ELENA first draft): 2020, Q4
- End of project: 2021, Q4
- Application for Innovation Fund on cold district heating infra structure: 2022, Q1
- Expected date of announcement: 2022, Q3
- Operational; 2025

Link to Roadmap (in order of priority)



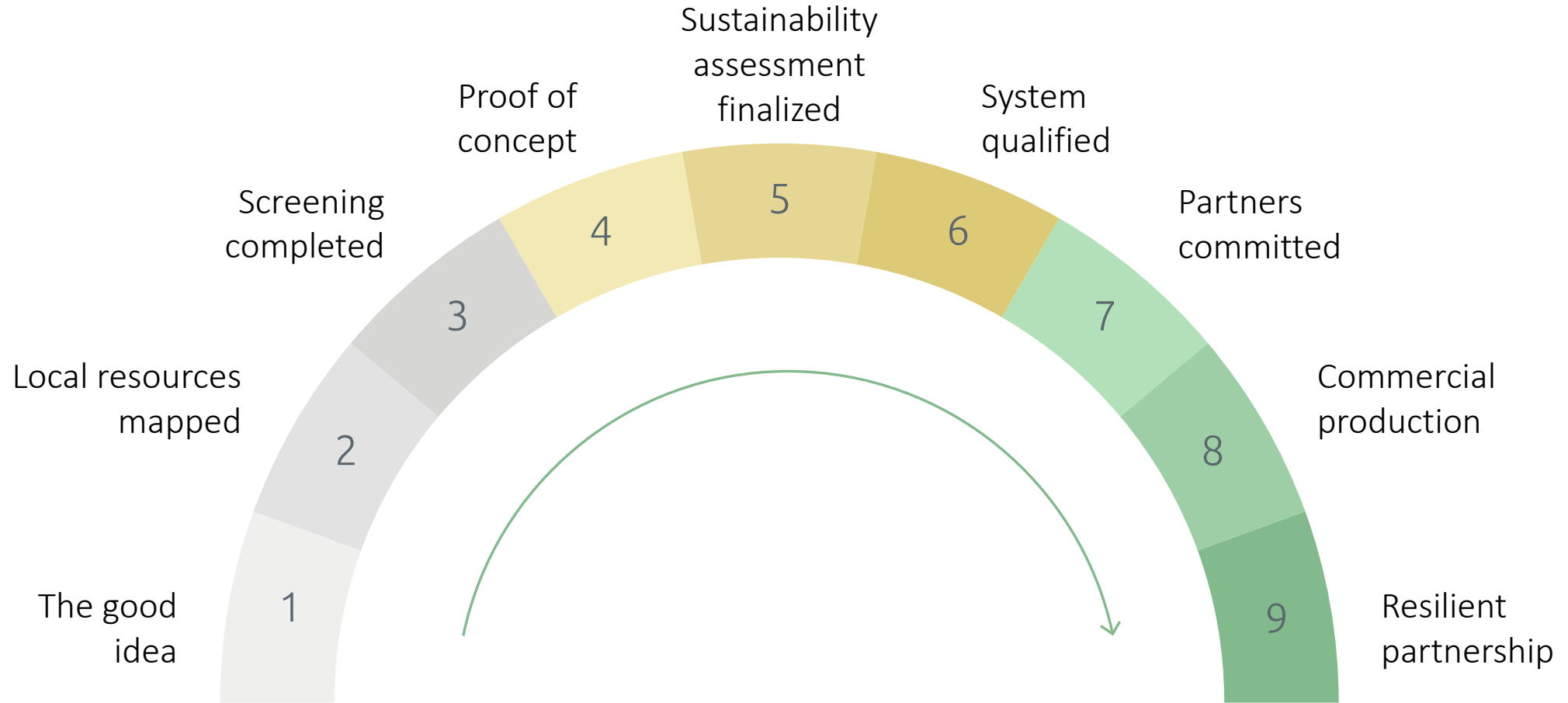
7. The green energy highway
3. Strategic water plan



Resilient partnership
– taking one step at a time



Symbiosis Readiness Level



Kalundborg Symbiosis

Surplus from circular production



For more information please contact:

symbiosecenter@kalundborg.dk